

U. S. Department of Commerce
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LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS

Number 2 of
Vol. I (Governmental Organization)

1957
Census
of
Governments

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SUGGESTED IDENTIFICATION

2025 RELEASE UNDER E.O. 14176
U. S. Bureau of the Census, U. S. Government, 1957
Vol. I, No. 2, Local Government in Standard Metropolitan Areas
U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., 1957

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., or any of the
Field Offices of the Department of Commerce.—Price 40 cents

PREFACE

This report, providing information on local governments and public school systems within standard metropolitan areas, is the second of several publications making up Volume I, Governmental Organization, of the 1957 Census of Governments.

This census is conducted in accordance with the Act of Congress, approved September 7, 1950, "to provide for the conduct of a periodic census of governments" (Title 13, Section 161, United States Code).

Plans and specifications for this census were developed by the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census, in consultation with other parts of the Bureau, other Federal Government agencies, and the standing Census Advisory Committee on State and Local Government Statistics. Robert F. Drury, as Assistant Chief of the Governments Division prior to December 1, 1957, played an important part in the preparation of plans for the 1957 Census of Governments and in its conduct up to that date.

Responsibility for the present report has rested primarily with the Governmental Units Branch of the Governments Division, headed by Gertrude A. Whitehouse. The Governmental Units Branch designed the survey operations and carried out the data tabulation and detailed research and analysis involved. Mail survey operations were performed by the Surveys Branch of the Governments Division, under the supervision of Joseph F. Arbena. Electronic tabulating procedures were developed by Herman H. Fasteau. Field enumeration of basic data was performed by the Field Division, under the direction of its Chief, Robert B. Voight.

Grateful acknowledgment is due to the numerous State and local officials who generously supplied the information needed for this report.

December 1957

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INTRODUCTION

There are more than 15,000 local governments in the 174 standard metropolitan areas that include and center about cities having 50,000 or more inhabitants. About three-fifths of the entire population of continental United States resides within these areas. Most of the Nation's increase in population since 1950 has occurred in standard metropolitan areas, chiefly in the suburban portions surrounding the central cities.¹ With this suburban growth have come urgent problems of making adequate provision for local schools, police and fire protection, transportation facilities, water and sanitary services, and other community needs. The framework within which these needs must be accommodated is, in most cases, a complex structure of numerous autonomous local governments of many different types.

Number of governments

As indicated by the tables that follow, there were some 15,658 individual local governments within the 174 standard metropolitan areas in January 1957. Five years earlier, in 1952, the same 174 areas had 16,630 local governments. This decrease in number mainly reflects reorganization and consolidation of local school districts, resulting in the abolition of some 1,600 of these units in the 5-year period. On the other hand, 170 new municipalities came into being in the 174 areas, besides 519 new special districts. As a result of these developments, along with minor changes in county and township governments, there was a net decrease of 972 in the total number of local governments in standard metropolitan areas during this 5-year period.

The present total includes a significant number of each of the major types of local governments. The tabulation in the next column gives summary comparisons of 1957 data with 1952 figures for standard metropolitan areas and with 1957 totals for the Nation. As this tabulation indicates, provision of public schools in the 174 metropolitan areas is a responsibility divided among 6,473 independent school-district governments and an additional 557 municipal, county, or township school systems. This represents an average of 40 school systems per area. Despite the metropolitan character of these areas, 2,045 of their school systems have less than 50 pupils each and an additional 734 systems have between 50 and 149 pupils each. This group of almost 2,800 school systems serves fewer than 95,000 pupils--only 0.6 percent of all public school pupils in standard metropolitan areas.

Some 3,422 separate incorporated municipalities provide municipal services (police and fire protection, streets, water supply, sanitation, etc.) within the standard metropolitan areas--an average of 20 municipal governments per area. Approximately four-fifths

of the people in metropolitan areas reside within municipalities. Like the school systems, many of these municipalities are extremely small in size--some 1,237 having less than 1,000 inhabitants each and an additional 753 having only from 1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants each.

Type of government	Local governments in the 174 metropolitan areas		Local governments in the U.S., 1957	
	1957	1952	Total	Percent in metropolitan areas
All local governments	15,658	16,630	102,279	15.3
School districts...	6,473	8,106	50,446	12.8
Other, total.....	9,185	8,524	51,833	17.7
Counties.....	266	267	3,047	8.7
Municipalities...	3,422	3,252	17,183	19.9
Townships.....	2,317	2,344	17,198	13.5
Special districts	3,180	2,661	14,405	22.1
Exhibit:				
School systems administered by county, municipal, and town governments ¹	557	(NA)	2,467	22.6

(NA) Not available.

¹Not included in total number of governments.

There are, in addition, 2,317 township governments in the standard metropolitan areas. In the New England and Middle Atlantic areas, such units provide essentially municipal services, but elsewhere, they have only limited responsibilities. Of the 3,047 county governments in the Nation, 266 are within the 174 standard metropolitan areas.² This structure of traditional local governments is overlaid by 3,180 special districts that perform particular functions--units that, like school districts, are governmentally separate from the counties, the cities, and the townships.

²This is somewhat less than the total number of constituent geographic portions of standard metropolitan areas for two reasons: (1) In New England, metropolitan areas are defined in terms of town boundaries, and a county government is counted here only in those instances where a majority of the county's population (as of 1950) is within the designated SMA; (2) In the limited number of cases where usual county functions are performed by a municipality or a combined city-county, the composite unit is counted only once, as a municipality, and not as a county government. For a complete listing of areas that lack separately organized county governments, see the Bureau of the Census report, Governments in the United States (1957 Census of Governments, vol. I, No. 1).

¹See U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, series P-20, No. 71, and similar later releases.

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Distribution by size of metropolitan areas

Table 1 summarizes the count of local governments within metropolitan areas by population size of area. Each of the 5 most populous standard metropolitan areas centers around a city having 1,000,000 or more inhabitants. These 5 areas, with a population in 1950 of 29,462,514, or 19.6 percent of the United States total, have 1,378 school districts and 1,926 other local governments, or altogether 3.2 percent of all local governments in the Nation. The 9 other areas of 1,000,000 or more inhabitants, but containing no single city of this size, had 9.9 percent of the total population of the United States in 1950. These 9 areas are served by 2,126 local governments, or 2.1 percent of the United States total. The following tabulation shows the percentages of population and of local governments in standard metropolitan areas according to population size of area:

Population size of standard metropolitan area (1950)	No. of areas	Percent of United States totals		
		Local governments, 1957		
		Popula- tion area (1950)	School dis- tricts	Other units
All areas	174	56.7	15.3	12.8
Areas containing a city of over 1,000,000	5	19.6	3.2	2.7
Other areas over 1,000,000	9	9.9	2.1	1.5
Areas 500,000-999,999	19	8.3	2.2	1.6
Areas 250,000-499,999	44	9.8	3.7	3.2
Areas 100,000-249,999	76	7.9	2.2	2.9
Areas 50,000-99,999	21	1.2	0.8	0.9

In table 2, data are summarized separately for the "central portions" and the "outlying portions" of standard metropolitan areas. For this purpose, the central portion of a particular area consists of each county or equivalent area that contains the central city or cities of the metropolitan area—i.e., the city or cities named in the title of the area.³ (See also the discussion of "Concepts and Definitions," below.) There are 111 standard metropolitan areas that, on this basis, are entirely "central." Each of the other 63 metropolitan areas includes some outlying portions. As indicated in table 2, these outlying portions had 5,952 local governments in January 1957, or more than one-third of the total number of local governments in standard metropolitan areas.

Interarea differences

Individual metropolitan areas differ widely in complexity of local government structure. There are only 3 separate local governments in the entire Hampton-Newport News-Warwick Standard Metropolitan Area (in Virginia), and only 1 each in the Durham (North Carolina) and Roanoke (Virginia) Metropolitan Areas. At the other end of the scale, the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area had 1,074 local units of government as of January 1957, and the Chicago Standard Metropolitan Area had 954 separate local governments.

Each of 9 standard metropolitan areas has 250 or more local governments. These account for almost

one-third of the total for all 174 standard metropolitan areas, or about 5 percent of the United States total of local governments. These 9 areas include the 5 which center in cities having 1,000,000 or more inhabitants, 3 others with an area population of 1,000,000 or more, and 1 area (Portland, Oreg.), in the 500,000-999,999 class. Summary information concerning these 9 areas in relation to all standard metropolitan areas is as follows:

Standard metropolitan area	Local governments		Population (1950)	
	Number	Percent of 174-area total	Number	Percent of 174-area total (1,000)
All areas (174).....	15,658	100.0	85,431	100.0
9-area.....	5,065	32.3	36,302	42.5
New York-Northeastern				
New Jersey.....	1,074	6.9	12,912	15.1
Chicago Ill.....	954	6.1	5,495	6.4
Philadelphia, Pa.....	705	4.5	3,671	4.3
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	612	3.9	2,213	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	414	2.6	2,241	2.6
St. Louis, Mo.....	400	2.5	1,681	2.0
Portland, Oreg.....	337	2.2	705	0.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	319	2.0	4,368	5.1
Detroit, Mich.....	250	1.6	3,016	3.5

Statistics appear in table 3 for each standard metropolitan area, and for each component county or other major geographic subdivision of the area. The figures there show numbers of local governments and other school systems; distributions of school systems and of their enrollment, by enrollment-size of system; a distribution of municipal governments, by population size; and a related distribution of each area's population as of 1950.

In addition to the 174 areas in continental United States, table 3 covers standard metropolitan areas in Hawaii and Puerto Rico, not included in continental United States totals.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

Definition of standard metropolitan areas³

Except in New England, a standard metropolitan area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county or counties containing

³This definition is quoted in its entirety from U.S. Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Population 1950, Vol. I, Number of Inhabitants, p. xxxii. For the 1950 Census of Population, 168 areas were designated as standard metropolitan areas. The present report takes account also of subsequent additional designations, as promulgated by the U.S. Bureau of the Budget up to September 1957. These later actions have (1) recognized 6 new standard metropolitan areas, as follows—Dubuque (Iowa), Fort Smith (Ark.), Hampton-Newport News-Warwick (Va.), Santa Barbara (Calif.), Tucson (Ariz.), and West Palm Beach (Fla.); and (2) added territory to certain previously designated areas, as follows—Atlanta (Ga.), adding Clayton County; Evansville (Ind.), adding Henderson County (Ky.); Milwaukee (Wis.), adding Waukesha County; and Shreveport (La.), adding Bossier Parish.

INTRODUCTION

such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan area if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The criteria of metropolitan character relate primarily to the character of the county as a place of work or as a home for concentrations of nonagricultural workers and their dependents. Specifically, these criteria are:

1. The county must (a) contain 10,000 nonagricultural workers or, (b) contain 10 percent of the nonagricultural workers working in the standard metropolitan area or, (c) have at least one-half of its population residing in minor civil divisions with a population density of 150 or more per square mile and contiguous to the central city.

2. Nonagricultural workers must constitute at least two-thirds of the total number of employed persons of the county.

The criteria of integration relate primarily to the extent of economic and social communication between the outlying counties and the central county as indicated by such items as the following:

1. Fifteen percent or more of the workers residing in the contiguous county work in the county containing the largest city in the standard metropolitan area, or

2. Twenty-five percent or more of the persons working in the contiguous county reside in the county containing the largest city in the standard metropolitan area, or

3. The number of telephone calls per month to the county containing the largest city of the standard metropolitan area from the contiguous county is four or more times the number of subscribers in the contiguous county.

In New England, the city and town are administratively more important than the county, and data are compiled locally for such minor civil divisions. Here towns and cities were the units used in defining standard metropolitan areas, and most of the criteria relating to the number and proportion of nonagricultural workers set forth above could not be applied. In their place, a population-density criterion of 150 persons or more per square mile, or 100 persons or more per square mile where strong integration was evident, has been used.

Central and outlying portions of areas

For this report a distinction has been made in the tabulations between the central portion of each area and its outlying components. In each case the central portion consists of each county or equivalent area that includes the central city or cities of the area—i.e., the city or cities named in the title of the area. For the New York-Northeastern New Jersey Standard Metropolitan Area, the central portions consist of New York City and Essex and Hudson Counties in New Jersey, which contain the cities of Newark and Jersey City. In New England, and in a few other instances where geographical components are not entire counties, the

central portion of the area consists of the central city or cities. The outlying portions of each area constitute all geographical components not identified as central portions.

Classification of governments

The definitions applicable to this count and classification of governmental units are stated in detail in the Bureau of the Census report, Governments in the United States 1950: Census of Governments, vol. 1, No. 1. Very briefly, however, it may be summarized that for this purpose, a government is an organized entity having governmental attributes and sufficient discretion in the management of its own affairs to distinguish it as separate from the administrative structure of any other governmental unit.

To be regarded as a government, any entity must possess all three of the attributes reflected in the foregoing definition—i.e., existence as an organized entity, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. The test of substantial autonomy is met where, subject to statutory limitations and any supervision of local governments by the State, an entity has considerable fiscal and administrative independence. Fiscal independence generally derives from power of the entity to determine its budget without review and detailed modification by other local officials or governments, to determine taxes to be levied for its support, to fix and collect charges for its services, or to issue debt without review by another local government. Administrative independence is closely related to the basis for selection of the entity's governing body.

Accordingly, an agency is classified as an independent unit of government if it has independent fiscal powers and, in addition (1) has a popularly elected governing body; (2) has a governing body representing two or more State or local governments; or (3) even in the event its governing body is appointed, performs functions that are essentially different from those of, and are not subject to specification by, its creating government.

Conversely, separate existence is not attributed to entities which lack either fiscal or administrative independence. Some local government agencies having considerable fiscal autonomy are therefore classified as being parts of other "parent" governmental units where integration is evidenced by characteristics (usually more than one) such as the following:

(1) Appointment of agency officers by the chief executive of the parent government, or control of the agency by a board composed wholly or mainly of parent government officials;

(2) Control by the agency over facilities that supplement, serve, or take the place of facilities ordinarily provided by the creating government;

(3) Provision for reversion of agency properties and responsibilities to the creating government after agency debt has been repaid;

(4) Requirements for approval of agency plans by the creating government; or

(5) Legislative or executive specifications by the parent government as to the location and type of facilities the agency is to construct and maintain.

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

STATEMENT OF PROCEDURE

This report provides a special grouping and presentation, for standard metropolitan areas, of information shown on a nationwide basis in the Bureau of the Census report, "Governments in the United States (1957 Census of Governments, vol. I, No. 1). That publication includes a detailed description of the methods used in identifying, classifying, and counting local governments and public school systems as of January 1957. The several major operations are briefly summarized below.

A basic, preliminary step involved analysis of all State laws creating or authorizing the establishment of local governmental entities, as a basis for determining which such entities constitute separate governmental units in accordance with the criteria outlined in the foregoing section. For the 1957 Census of Governments, this analysis primarily concerned State legislation adopted since 1952, when the last previous enumeration of local governments was made.

Tentative lists were then prepared of local governments of each type in each county, based on Census

Bureau records, published State sources, correspondence with State officials, and--for some 35,000 school districts in 12 States--on information obtained from county school superintendents.

By personal visitor or telephone interviews with county officials throughout the Nation, field offices of the Bureau of the Census then verified the tentative listings of the local governments other than school districts. Finally, a directory survey was conducted by mail--beginning in November 1956 for school systems and beginning in January 1957 for other local governments--to verify name and address information, to screen out those units which had gone out of existence since the preparation of the initial listings, and to obtain certain key facts concerning each unit.

The adjusted count of local governments and school systems, as thus available for each county or equivalent area in the United States, was specially sorted and analyzed to derive the figures reported here for standard metropolitan areas.

SUMMARY

Table I.—LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS IN THE UNITED STATES AND IN STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957

Area	All local governments	Local governments, except school districts						School districts	Other public school systems ¹	Public school enrollment, 1956 (1,000)	1950 population (1,000)
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships	Special districts					
Continental United States, total.....	102,279	51,833	3,047	17,183	17,198	14,405	50,446	2,467	31,440	150,697	
Standard metropolitan areas, total.....	15,658	9,185	266	3,422	2,317	3,180	6,473	557	16,388	85,431	
Areas having—											
1,000,000 or more inhabitants—											
With central city of 1,000,000 or more.....	3,302	1,926	30	770	463	663	1,376	93	4,835	29,463	
Other.....	2,126	1,378	30	631	309	408	748	118	2,700	14,978	
500,000 to 999,999 inhabitants.....	2,287	1,455	39	510	209	697	832	44	2,580	12,507	
250,000 to 499,999 inhabitants.....	3,808	2,210	67	770	659	714	1,598	163	3,270	14,765	
100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants.....	3,268	1,824	79	625	566	554	1,444	126	2,624	11,966	
50,000 to 99,999 inhabitants.....	867	392	21	116	111	144	475	13	380	1,752	
Territory outside standard metropolitan areas.....	86,621	42,648	2,781	13,761	14,881	11,225	43,973	1,910	15,052	65,266	

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "all local governments" does not include these numbers.

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 2.—LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS IN

SUMMARY

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY POPULATION SIZE OF AREA: 1957

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Item	All 174 standard metropolitan areas			The 14 areas with 1,000,000 or more inhabitants (1950)																		
	The 5 areas with a central city of 1,000,000 or more			The 9 other areas			The 19 areas with 500,000 to 999,999 inhabitants (1950)			The 44 areas with 250,000 to 499,999 inhabitants (1950)			The 76 areas with 100,000 to 249,999 inhabitants (1950)			The 21 areas with 50,000 to 99,999 inhabitants (1950)						
	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions	Total	Central portions	Outlying portions				
1 Land area.....square miles..	231,991	177,743	54,248	17,924	6,246	11,678	16,247	3,999	12,248	29,011	17,005	12,006	87,157	76,095	11,062	62,833	56,588	6,245	18,819	17,810	1,009	1
2 Number of local governments, total.....	15,658	9,706	5,952	3,302	826	2,476	2,126	682	1,444	2,287	1,203	1,084	3,808	3,049	759	3,268	3,095	173	867	851	16	2
3 School districts.....	6,473	4,166	2,307	1,376	329	1,047	748	272	476	832	350	482	1,598	1,318	280	1,444	1,425	19	475	472	3	3
4 Other local governments, total.....	9,185	5,540	3,645	1,926	497	1,429	1,378	410	968	1,455	853	602	2,210	1,731	479	1,824	1,670	154	392	379	13	4
5 Counties.....	266	156	110	30	5	25	30	6	24	39	18	21	67	42	25	79	67	21	18	3	5	5
6 Municipalities.....	3,422	2,076	1,346	790	209	561	631	224	407	510	314	196	770	628	142	625	586	39	116	115	1	6
7 Townships (or towns).....	2,317	1,313	1,004	463	53	410	309	88	221	209	83	126	659	472	187	566	510	56	111	107	4	7
8 Special districts.....	3,180	1,995	1,185	663	230	433	408	92	316	697	438	259	714	589	125	554	507	47	144	139	5	8
9 Number of other public school systems ¹	557	218	339	93	19	74	118	19	99	44	7	37	163	83	80	126	80	46	13	10	3	9
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —																						
10 50,000 or more inhabitants.....	234	203	31	41	26	15	27	16	11	26	21	5	48	48	..	75	75	..	17	17	..	10
11 25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	104	64	40	35	20	15	25	9	16	11	5	6	16	13	3	12	12	5	5	5	..	11
12 10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	289	145	144	116	45	71	74	31	43	41	28	13	36	26	10	21	14	..	1	1	..	12
13 5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	386	205	181	133	33	100	80	40	40	46	26	20	94	76	18	28	25	3	5	5	..	13
14 2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	419	226	193	128	29	93	82	36	46	48	25	23	112	88	24	49	43	6	6	5	..	14
15 1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	757	447	306	166	32	134	131	42	89	102	65	37	201	163	38	135	127	8	18	18	..	15
16 Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1,237	786	451	157	24	133	212	50	162	236	144	92	263	214	49	305	290	15	64	64	..	16
17 1950 population, total.....	85,430,988	68,709,142	16,721,846	29,462,514	22,612,662	6,849,852	14,977,982	9,856,887	5,121,095	12,507,408	10,398,657	2,108,751	14,764,924	12,926,743	1,838,181	11,966,126	11,194,790	771,336	1,752,034	1,719,403	32,631	17
18 Within municipally governed areas, total.....	67,671,305	58,588,263	9,083,042	25,820,442	21,507,008	4,313,434	11,980,944	9,205,335	2,775,609	9,939,817	8,744,126	1,195,691	10,260,378	9,669,644	590,734	8,298,150	8,101,443	196,707	1,371,574	1,360,707	10,867	18
Municipally governed areas having—																						
19 50,000 or more inhabitants.....	33,366,756	30,873,319	2,693,617	20,944,805	19,643,197	1,301,008	8,880,894	7,931,820	949,074	8,125,277	7,693,140	432,137	7,621,509	7,621,509	..	6,770,074	6,765,167	4,907	1,024,797	1,018,306	6,491	19
20 25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	3,762,345	3,447,787	1,417,800	1,274,787	720,686	551,101	822,459	300,855	521,604	398,084	176,692	221,392	572,996	449,293	123,703	472,260	472,260	..	224,759	224,759	..	20
21 10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	4,263,460	2,224,183	2,239,277	1,813,610	723,542	1,092,068	1,095,780	460,962	634,818	644,437	422,028	222,409	584,354	397,922	166,432	332,839	209,289	123,550	10,440	10,440	..	21
22 5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	2,686,854	1,418,844	1,268,010	939,539	245,551	694,188	565,685	277,583	288,122	316,233	161,640	134,593	647,122	517,907	129,215	187,688	165,796	21,892	30,587	30,587	..	22
23 2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1,526,534	807,045	719,489	466,172	106,835	359,337	294,444	135,203	159,241	170,734	87,744	82,007	394,407	305,083	89,324	176,235	152,002	24,233	24,542	24,542	..	23
24 1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1,239,893	729,036	510,857	286,743	54,686	232,057	219,050	72,196	146,854	169,797	109,724	60,723	325,182	266,311	58,871	210,743	197,743	13,002	28,376	28,376	..	24
25 Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	825,463	391,471	233,992	96,386	12,711	83,675	102,632	26,736	75,896	115,255	79,158	42,997	134,808	111,619	23,189	148,309	139,186	9,123	28,073	28,061	12	25
26 Outside municipally governed areas.....	17,759,683	10,120,879	7,638,804	3,642,072	1,105,684	2,536,418	2,997,038	651,552	12,345,486	2,567,591	1,654,531	913,060	4,504,546	3,257,099	1,247,447	3,667,976	3,093,347	874,629	380,460	358,696	21,764	26
27 Number of public school systems, total.....	7,031	4,384	2,647	1,469	348	1,121	866	291	575	876	357	519	1,761	1,401	360	1,571	1,505	66	488	482	6	27
School systems with—		</td																				

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957

Item	Alabama (see also Georgia)			Arizona		Arkansas		California	
	Birmingham	Gadsden	Mobile	Montgomery	Phoenix	Tucson	Fort Smith	Little Rock-North Little Rock	Fresno
	Jefferson County* (entire SMA)	Etowah County* (entire SMA)	Mobile County* (entire SMA)	Montgomery County* (entire SMA)	Maricopa County* (entire SMA)	Pima County* (entire SMA)	Sebastian County* (entire SMA)	Pulaski County* (entire SMA)	Fresno County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	1,118	555	1,248	790	9,226	9,241	529	781	5,985
Number of local governments, total.....	39	14	9	5	96	24	20	33	191
School districts.....	5	3	1	1	53	19	6	3	101
Other local governments, total.....	34	11	8	4	43	5	14	30	90
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	27	8	5	1	14	2	10	6	15
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	6	2	2	2	28	2	3	23	74
Number of other public school systems ¹...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	/1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	2	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	9	4	...	...	8	3	3	3	3
1950 population, total.....	558,928	93,892	231,105	138,965	331,770	141,216	64,202	197,402	276,515
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	424,111	68,399	155,968	106,525	160,996	47,818	53,814	150,654	129,486
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	326,037	65,725	129,009	106,525	106,818	45,454	47,942	102,213	91,669
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	28,445	...	...	...	...	...	...	44,097	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	26,043	...	19,014	...	16,790	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	15,930	7,537	...	...	15,863	...	...	17,903	6,901
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	5,782	...	4,920	...	12,346	...	...	11,060	1,953
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	17,096	2,513	3,025	...	9,179	2,364	1,634	2,474	4,238
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	4,778	...	...	...	...	...	1,870	1,870	1,953
Outside municipally governed areas.....	134,817	25,493	75,137	32,440	170,774	93,398	10,388	46,748	147,029
Number of public school systems, total...	5	3	1	1	53	19	6	3	101
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	5	3	1	1	19	4	1	3	10
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	14	2	4	4	44
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	10	1	1	1	17
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	3	5	...	24	6
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	6	6
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	125,541	22,619	57,396	31,206	106,509	41,952	14,203	42,946	83,413
In school systems enrolling—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	125,541	22,619	57,396	31,206	94,651	39,142	11,311	42,946	50,681
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	9,099	2,012	2,611	...	26,513
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	2,244	215	281	...	3,564
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	331	421	...	...	2,439
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	184	162	...	...	216

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.

²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	California—Continued								
	Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento		San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario			San Diego
	Total	Los Angeles County*	Orange County	Sacramento County* (entire SMA)	Total	San Bernardino County*	Riverside County*	San Diego County* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles..	4,853	4,071	782	985	27,310	20,131	7,179	4,258	
Number of local governments, total.....	319	212	107	135	200	105	95	117	
School districts.....	157	111	46	42	105	60	45	52	
Other local governments, total.....	162	101	61	93	95	45	50	65	
Counties.....	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	68	50	18	5	24	11	13	10	
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	92	50	42	87	69	33	36	54	
Number of other public school systems ¹...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	8	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	24	19	5	5	5	4	3	4	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	8	5	3	1	7	4	3	4	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	9	6	3	3	6	2	4	3	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	5	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1950 population, total.....	4,367,911	4,151,687	216,224	277,140	451,688	281,642	170,046	556,808	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	3,572,202	3,426,572	145,630	148,221	264,177	167,661	96,516	433,154	
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2,798,367	2,798,367	...	137,572	63,058	63,058	...	334,387	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	284,645	239,112	45,533	...	46,764	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	391,721	327,060	64,661	...	78,489	68,266	10,223	73,653	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	52,155	34,774	17,381	6,029	49,124	29,130	19,994	25,114	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	35,080	23,358	11,722	...	20,589	7,207	13,382	...	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	8,302	3,469	4,833	4,620	5,653	5,653	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1,932	432	1,500	...	500	...	500	...	
Outside municipally governed areas.....	795,709	725,115	70,594	128,919	187,511	113,981	73,530	123,634	
Number of public school systems, total...	157	111	46	42	105	60	45	52	
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	111	87	24	14	28	17	11	19	
300 to 1,199 pupils									

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	California—Continued									
	San Francisco-Oakland					San Jose	Santa Barbara	Stockton		
	Total	San Francisco-City-County*	Alameda County*	Contra Costa County	Marin County					
Land area.....square miles..	3,314	45	733	.734	521	454	827	1,305	2,745	1,410
Number of local governments, total.....	414	8	81	104	73	80	68	92	69	138
School districts.....	156	1	37	34	29	29	26	47	32	71
Other local governments, total.....	258	7	44	70	44	51	42	45	37	67
Counties.....	5	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	53	1	12	11	9	13	7	15	4	5
Townships (or towns).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special districts.....	200	6	31	58	34	37	34	29	32	61
Number of other public school systems.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	5	1	3	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	4	..	1	..	..	2	1	1	1	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	4	..	3	4	1	6	..	3	1	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	7	..	..	2	2	1	2	1	1	..
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	9	..	2	..	3	2	2	..	1	..
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	8	..	1	3	2	..	2	1	1	..
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6	..	2	1	1	1	1	5	..	..
1950 population, total.....	2,240,767	775,357	740,315	298,984	85,619	235,659	104,833	290,547	98,220	200,750
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	1,870,304	775,357	642,843	176,706	47,090	184,208	44,100	193,518	63,302	98,415
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1,437,712	775,357	562,810	99,545	..	67,526	26,038	95,280	44,913	70,853
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	120,906	..	27,542	..	..	25,475	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	207,007	..	41,994	56,301	13,848	94,864	41,900	10,449	13,798	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	53,563	..	..	15,221	16,519	14,539	7,284	16,392	5,520	8,410
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	32,533	..	..	..	11,811	7,182	6,287	9,858	..	3,804
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	15,197	..	2,244	5,296	4,112	..	3,545	1,627	2,429	1,550
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	3,386	..	..	1,000	343	800	297	946	2,986	..
Outside municipally governed areas.....	370,468	..	97,472	122,278	38,529	51,451	60,733	97,029	34,918	102,335
Number of public school systems, total.....	156	1	37	34	29	29	26	47	32	71
School systems with—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	63	1	18	16	7	16	5	22	6	6
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	36	..	7	9	6	5	13	9	12	..
150 to 299 pupils.....	7	..	1	2	1	2	1	4	4	10
50 to 149 pupils.....	22	..	6	3	3	4	6	2	5	29
Less than 50 pupils.....	28	..	5	4	9	1	9	6	8	14
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	476,015	89,292	163,442	95,123	23,777	78,770	25,611	104,362	23,700	50,612
In school systems enrolling—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	446,374	89,292	157,982	88,313	15,526	73,769	21,492	94,845	7,350	38,577
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	25,463	..	2,445	6,099	7,605	4,084	3,230	8,327	4,723	6,758
150 to 299 pupils.....	1,550	..	299	405	151	477	218	888	974	2,197
50 to 149 pupils.....	1,926	..	623	212	276	425	390	203	419	2,683
Less than 50 pupils.....	702	..	93	94	219	15	281	99	234	397

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. .. Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Colorado					Connecticut (see also Mass.)				
	Denver				Pueblo	Bridgeport				
	Total	Denver City-County*	Adams County	Arapahoe County		Pueblo County* (entire SMA)	Total	Bridgeport City*	Other cities and towns	
Land area.....square miles..	2,918	66	1,246	820	786	2,401	108	15	93	
Number of local governments, total.....	157	4	40	54	59	20	15	2	13	
School districts.....	37	1	20	15	1	3	..	..	..
Other local governments, total.....	120	3	20	39	58	17	15	2	13	
Counties.....	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
Municipalities.....	20	1	7	7	5	2	1	1	..	
Townships (or towns).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special districts.....	97	2	12	31	52	14	10	1	9	
Number of other public school systems.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	1	4
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	10	..	4	4	2	1	..	..	..
1950 population, total.....	563,832	415,786	40,234	52,125	55,687	90,188	258,137	158,709	99,428	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	470,168	415,786	14,330	28,691	11,361	63,851	158,709	158,709	..	
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	415,786	415,786	..	..	..	63,685	158,709	158,709	..
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	28,290	..	6,863	21,427	..	..	..	..	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	5,238									

12 GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Connecticut (see also Massachusetts)—Continued									
	Hartford			New Britain-Bristol			New Haven			
	Total	Hartford City*	Other cities and towns	Total	New Britain City*	Bristol City*	Other cities and towns	Total	New Haven City*	Other cities and towns
Land area.....square miles..	346	17	329	133	14	27	92	154	18	136
Number of local governments, total.....	32	3	28	12	2	2	8	20	3	17
School districts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Other local governments, total.....	32	3	28	12	2	2	8	19	3	16
Counties.....	31	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...
Municipalities.....	1	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	...	...
Townships (or towns).....	13	2	13	4	1	1	4	7	1	7
Special districts.....	17	2	15	6	1	1	4	11	2	9
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	14	1	13	6	1	1	4	7	1	6
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	358,081	177,397	180,684	146,983	73,726	35,961	37,296	264,622	164,443	100,179
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	177,397	177,397	...	109,687	73,726	35,961	...	164,443	164,443	...
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	177,397	177,397	...	73,726	73,726	35,961	...	164,443	164,443	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	180,684	...	180,684	37,296	...	...	37,296	100,179	...	100,179
Number of public school systems, total...	14	1	13	6	1	1	4	8	1	7
School systems with—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	11	1	10	6	1	1	4	7	1	6
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	71,642	21,442	50,200	30,300	12,313	6,789	11,198	49,702	21,384	28,318
In school systems enrolling—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	68,732	21,442	47,290	30,300	12,313	6,789	11,198	48,772	21,384	27,388
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	2,910	...	2,910	...	...	...	...	930	...	930
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^{*}Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.³For the New England States, county governments are included only when more than half of their population falls within the metropolitan area.

13 INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Connecticut (see also Massachusetts)—Continued							Delaware			
	Stamford-Norwalk				Waterbury			Wilmington			
	Total	Stamford City*	Norwalk City*	Other cities and towns	Total	Waterbury City*	Other cities and towns	Total	New Castle County	Salem County (N.J.)	
Land area.....square miles..	133	38	30	65	182	28	154	787	437	350	
Number of local governments, total.....	20	3	6	11	14	2	12	47	16	31	
School districts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	5	12	
Other local governments, total.....	20	3	6	11	14	2	12	50	11	19	
Counties.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	
Municipalities.....	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	13	9	4	
Townships (or towns).....	4	2	4	7	7	7	7	11	11	11	
Special districts.....	14	2	5	7	5	1	4	4	1	3	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	6	1	1	4	9	1	8	2	1	1	
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	3	2	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	2	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	196,023	74,293	49,460	72,270	154,656	104,477	50,179	268,387	218,879	49,508	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	123,753	74,293	49,460	...	121,932	104,477	17,455	153,549	134,025	19,524	
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	74,293	74,293	49,460	...	104,477	104,477	...	110,356	110,356	110,356	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	49,460	49,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,455	17,455	17,455	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33,160	17,441	15,719	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,566	5,761	3,805	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	467	467	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	72,270	...	...	72,270	32,724						

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	District of Columbia									Florida		
	Washington, D. C.					Jacksonville				Miami	Orlando	
	Total	District of Columbia*	Montgomery County (Md.)	Prince George's County (Md.)	Alexandria City (Va.)	Falls Church County (Va.)	Arlington County (Va.)	Fairfax County (Va.)	Duval County* (entire SMA)	Dade County* (entire SMA)	Orange County* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles ¹	1,488	61	494	485	8	2	24	414	770	2,054	916	
Number of local governments, total.....	67	2	27	29	1	1	1	6	11	31	15	
School districts.....	67	2	27	29	1	1	1	6	10	30	14	
Other local governments, total.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Counties.....	46	1	13	26	1	1	1	4	5	25	10	
Municipalities.....	17	1	13	2	1	1	1	1	4	4	3	
Townships (or towns).....												
Special districts.....												
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	4	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	5	1	5	5	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	16	3	10	10	3	3	3	5	2	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	15	8	6	6	1	1	1	9	5	2	2	
1950 population, total.....	1,464,089	802,178	164,401	194,182	61,787	7,535	135,449	98,557	304,029	495,084	114,950	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	989,419	802,178	23,912	88,309	61,787	7,535	...	5,698	215,366	385,592	70,498	
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	863,965	802,178	...	...	61,787	...	...	204,517	249,276	52,367		
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46,282	...		
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	47,808	...	9,391	38,417	...	...	...	...	50,247	...		
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	27,073	...	6,934	12,604	...	7,535	...	...	15,465	8,250		
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	16,951	...	16,951	16,769	...	...	...	5,436	13,425	3,503		
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	27,542	...	5,337	3,568	...	...	...	262	8,908	3,624		
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6,080	...	2,250	3,568	...	...	...	...	1,989	2,754		
Outside municipally governed areas.....	474,670	...	140,489	105,873	...	...	135,449	92,859	88,663	109,492	44,452	
Number of public school systems, total...	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
School systems with—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	293,102	107,312	57,316	53,352	12,511	1,890	22,255	38,466	76,907	124,027	34,772	
In school systems enrolling—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	293,102	107,312	57,316	53,352	12,511	1,890	22,255	38,466	76,907	124,027	34,772	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.²Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Florida—Continued					Georgia (see also Tennessee)				
	Tampa-St. Petersburg			West Palm Beach		Atlanta				
	Total	Hillsborough County*	Pinellas County*	Palm Beach County* (entire SMA)	Total	Fulton County*	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	
Land area.....square miles ¹	1,304	1,040	264	1,978	1,287	523	149	346	269	
Number of local governments; total.....	43	11	32	45	54	17	8	14	15	
School districts.....	2	1	1	1	7	2	1	2	2	
Other local governments, total.....	41	10	31	44	47	15	7	12	13	
Counties.....	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	28	4	24	23	31	10	6	6	9	
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	11	5	6	20	12	4	2	5	3	
Number of other public school systems ¹...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	17	1	16	14	9	4	2	3	2	
1950 population, total.....	409,143	249,894	159,249	114,688	694,669	473,572	22,872	61,830	136,395	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	273,353	135,841	137,512	89,523	355,131	342,312	10,240	26,754	75,825	
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	221,419	124,681	96,738	43,162	331,314	293,779	...	...	37,535	

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Georgia (see also Tennessee)—Continued											
	Augusta			Columbus			Macon			Savannah		
	Total	Richmond County*	Aiken County (S.C.)	Total	Muscogee County	Chattahoochee County	Russell County (Ala.)	Total	Bibb County	Houston County	Graham County (entire SMA)	Savannah
Land area.....square miles..	1,422	325	1,097	1,112	220	253	639	630	251	379	44	44
Number of local governments, total.....	25	8	17	16	7	3	6	10	5	5	11	11
School districts.....	2	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Other local governments, total.....	23	7	16	12	6	2	4	8	4	4	10	10
Counties.....	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	11	3	8	5	2	1	2	4	2	2	5	5
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	4
Special districts.....	10	3	7	4	3	...	1	2	1	1	4	4
Number of other public school systems.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1950 population, total.....	162,013	108,876	53,137	170,541	118,028	12,149	40,364	135,043	114,079	20,964	151,481	151,481
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	88,236	72,292	15,944	105,859	81,063	571	24,225	82,607	70,772	11,835	124,287	124,287
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	71,508	71,508	...	79,611	79,611	...	...	70,252	70,252	...	119,638	119,638
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	23,305	23,305	...	23,305	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	7,083	7,083	...	...	...	...	...	7,986	7,986	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3,659	3,659	...	...	...	...	...	3,849	3,849	...	3,831	3,831
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3,500	3,500	1,452	1,452	1,452	571	920	520	520	...	818	818
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	2,486	784	1,702	1,491	1,491	...	571	920	520	...	818	818
Outside municipally governed areas.....	73,777	36,584	37,193	64,682	36,965	11,578	16,139	52,436	43,307	9,129	27,194	27,194
Number of public school systems, total.....	3	1	2	4	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
School systems with—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	13	1	2	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	44,180	25,000	19,180	41,691	30,912	396	10,383	36,044	28,548	7,496	32,652	32,652
In school systems enrolling—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	44,180	25,000	19,180	41,295	30,912	396	10,383	36,044	28,548	7,496	32,652	32,652
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

^{*}Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition.¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.³Represents zero.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Illinois (see also Iowa and Missouri)								Decatur	
	Chicago									
	Total	Cook County	Du Page County	Kane County	Lake County	Will County	Lake County (Ind.)	Macon County (entire SMA)		
Land area.....square miles..	3,617	954	331	518	457	845	514	577		
Number of local governments, total.....	954	446	129	60	153	109	57	76		
School districts.....	355	156	59	9	69	41	21	9		
Other local governments, total.....	599	290	70	51	84	68	36	67		
Counties.....	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Municipalities.....	198	102	19	18	24	19	16	17		
Townships (or towns).....	108	30	9	16	18	24	11	17		
Special districts.....	287	157	41	16	41	24	8	40		
Number of other public school systems.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	10	5	...	1	...	1	1	3		
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	3	1	...	1	...	1	1	1		
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	21	16	3	...	4	...	4	4		
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	90	17	5	...	3	...	3	3		
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	35	21	3	3	3	3	3	3		
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	46	20	4	4	4	4	3	3		
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	53	22	4	9	6	9	7	7		
1950 population, total.....	5,495,364	4,508,792	154,599	150,388	179,097	134,336	368,152	98,853		
Within municipally governed areas, total.....	5,156,663	4,401,309	108,191	121,964	116,885	79,463	328,851	71,884		
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	4,254,901	3,876,956	...	50,576	51,601	275,768	66,269			
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	110,642	29,148	...	42,548	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	323,163	248,197	44,797	...	16,808	8,117	10,244			
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	226,051	124,915	43,293	...	30,822	27,021	...			
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	136,342	75,830</td								

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Illinois (see also Iowa and Mo.)—Continued					Indiana (see also Ill. and Ky.)		
	Peoria			Rockford	Springfield	Evansville		
	Total	Peoria County*	Tazewell County	Winnebago County* (entire SMA)	Sangamon County* (entire SMA)	Total	Vanderburgh County*	Henderson County (Ky.)
Land area.....square miles..	1,277	624	653	520	880	681	241	440
Number of local governments, total.....	207	109	98	87	92	29	23	6
School districts.....	96	56	40	38	15	10	8	2
Other local governments, total.....	111	53	58	49	77	19	15	4
Counties.....	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Municipalities.....	29	13	16	9	24	3	1	2
Townships (or towns).....	38	19	19	14	27	8	8	...
Special districts.....	42	20	22	25	25	6	5	1
Number of other public school systems ¹....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	10	5	5	4	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	11	5	6	4	19	1	...	...
1950 population, total.....	250,512	174,347	76,165	152,385	131,484	191,137	160,422	30,715
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	185,029	131,626	53,403	107,056	97,648	146,215	128,636	17,579
Municipally governed areas having—								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	111,856	111,856	...	92,927	81,628	128,636	128,636	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	21,858	21,858	...	...	...	16,837	...	16,837
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	19,622	5,425	14,197	5,366	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	10,745	2,767	7,978	3,221	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	14,631	8,433	6,198	2,870	5,775	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6,317	3,145	3,172	2,672	10,245	742	...	742
Outside municipally governed areas....	65,483	42,721	22,762	45,329	33,836	44,922	31,786	13,136
Number of public school systems, total....	96	56	40	38	15	10	8	2
School systems with—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	5	1	4	4	1	5	3	2
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	25	14	11	9	10	3	3	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	25	17	8	6	2	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	17	9	8	12	1	2	2	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	24	15	9	7	1	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	50,614	31,381	19,233	15,806	22,959	35,413	28,318	7,095
In school systems enrolling—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	28,448	18,919	9,529	8,678	16,751	32,886	25,791	7,095
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	14,660	7,436	7,224	4,589	5,648	2,338	2,338	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	5,594	3,829	1,765	1,373	413	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	1,340	775	565	927	99	189	189	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	572	422	150	239	48	...	...	...

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Indiana (see also Ill. and Ky.)—Continued							Iowa (see also Nebr.)							
	Port Wayne	Indianapolis	Muncie	South Bend	Terre Haute	Cedar Rapids	Davenport (Iowa)—	Rock Island-Moline (Ill.)	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Rock Island County* (Ill.)	Polk County* (entire SMA)	Dubuque County* (entire SMA)	Woodbury County* (entire SMA)
	Allen County* (entire SMA)	Marion County* (entire SMA)	Delaware County* (entire SMA)	St. Joseph County* (entire SMA)	Vigo County* (entire SMA)	Linn County* (entire SMA)	Total	Scott County*	Rock Island County* (Ill.)	Polk County* (entire SMA)	Dubuque County* (entire SMA)	Woodbury County* (entire SMA)			
Land area.....square miles..	671	402	400	467	415	713	873	453	420	594	608	871			
Number of local governments, total.....	47	51	36	42	32	53	100	39	61	69	86	65			
School districts.....	19	12	13	15	14	34	33	19	14	34	63	47			
Other local governments, total.....	28	39	23	27	18	19	67	20	47	35	23	18			
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Municipalities.....	5	24	6	9	4	17	31	17	14	15	20	14			
Townships (or towns).....	20	9	12	13	12	18	18	18	18	18	18	18			
Special districts.....	2	5	4	4	1	1	16	2	14	19	2	13			
Number of other public school systems ¹....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —															
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1			
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	10	5	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	11	5	6	4	19	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	183,722	551,777	90,252	205,058	105,160	104,274	234,256	100,698	133,558	226,010	71,337	103,917			
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	138,003	447,688	64,260	155,942	68,720	87,308	194,731	84,769	109,962	192,538	56,162	90,818			
Municipally governed areas having—															
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	133,607	427,173	58,479	115,911	64,214	72,296	74,549	74,549	86,1						

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	(Iowa (see also Neb.)—Con.		Kansas—(see also Mo.)		Kentucky (see also Ind., Ohio, and W. Va.)				Louisiana	
	Waterloo	Topeka	Michigan	Lexington	Louisville			Baton Rouge		
	Black Hawk County* (entire SMA)	Shawnee County* (entire SMA)	Sedgwick County* (entire SMA)	Fayette County* (entire SMA)	Total	Jefferson County*	Clark County (Ind.)	Floyd County (Ind.)	Baton Rouge Parish* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles..	567	545	999	280	908	375	384	149	462	
Number of local governments, total.....	56	76	106	6	97	48	36	13	5	
School districts.....	44	49	37	2	18	3	14	1	1	
Other local governments, total.....	12	27	69	4	79	45	22	12	4	
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	10	4	14	1	42	34	5	3	3	
Townships (or towns).....	12	28	17	2	12	12	5	3	1	
Special districts.....	10	10	26	2	17	10	4	3	1	
Number of other public school systems.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	...	5	4	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6	3	13	...	32	29	1	2	1	
1950 population, total.....	100,448	105,418	222,290	100,746	576,900	484,615	48,330	43,955	158,236	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	87,755	79,764	174,844	55,534	447,731	390,173	27,465	30,093	127,933	
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	65,198	78,791	168,279	55,534	369,129	369,129	...	...	125,629	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	29,346	...	29,346	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	14,334	...	...	...	...	14,685	...	14,685	...	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	5,905	...	5,905	...	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3,571	...	...	...	...	4,785	...	4,785	...	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1,770	...	524	...	...	8,137	6,473	8,137	1,542	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	2,882	1,003	6,041	...	15,744	14,571	426	747	762	
Outside municipally governed areas.....	12,693	25,624	47,446	45,212	129,169	94,442	20,865	13,862	30,303	
Number of public school systems, total....	49	37	2	18	3	34	1	1	1	
School systems with—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	3	4	4	2	7	2	4	1	1	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	4	4	14	...	5	5	5	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	2	10	8	...	3	1	2	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	1	11	8	...	3	3	3	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	34	20	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	40,987	42,810	56,255	18,337	103,906	82,170	12,580	9,156	36,140	
In school systems enrolling—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	17,435	47,201	54,919	18,337	99,803	81,907	8,740	9,156	36,140	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	2,430	1,860	8,974	...	2,992	...	2,992	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	439	2,491	1,590	...	736	263	473	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	63	1,003	691	...	375	...	375	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	220	455	81	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ²Represents zero.¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.³Excludes enrollment for Municipal University of Topeka.⁴Excludes enrollment for Municipal University of Wichita.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Louisiana—Continued								Maine		
	New Orleans				Shreveport			Portland			
	Total	Orleans Parish*	Jefferson Parish	St. Bernard Parish	Total	Caddo Parish*	Bossier Parish	Total	Portland City*	Other cities and towns	
Land area.....square miles..	1,118	199	409	510	1,732	891	841	95	22	73	
Number of local governments, total.....	33	4	21	8	19	10	9	11	3	7	
School districts.....	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	
Other local governments, total.....	30	3	20	7	17	9	8	11	3	7	
Counties.....	2	...	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	
Municipalities.....	5	1	4	4	8	4	4	3	2	2	
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	15	8	7	4	3	2	2	2
Special districts.....	23	2	15	8	7	4	3	5	2	3	
Number of other public school systems.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	4
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	2	...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	2	2	2
1950 population, total.....	685,405	570,445	103,873	11,087	216,686	176,547	40,139	119,942	77,634	42,308	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	601,515	570,445	31,070	...	148,796	180,763	18,033	111,784	77,634	34,150	
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	570,445	570,445	...	...	127,206	127,206	...	77,634	77,634	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	13,813	...	13,813	...	13,470	...	15,470	34,150	34,150	...	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	13,863	...	13,863	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....											

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued.

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero

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Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-districts. Includes these school systems.

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INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued.

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GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Massachusetts (see also Rhode Island)—Continued								
	Lowell			New Bedford			Pittsfield		
	Total	Lowell City*	Other cities and towns	Total	New Bedford City*	Other cities and towns	Total	Pittsfield City*	Other cities and towns
Land area.....square miles..	105	13	92	111	19	82	111	41	70
Number of local governments, total.....	11	2	9	8	2	6	9	2	6
School districts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other local governments, total.....	11	2	9	8	2	6	9	2	6
Counties.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipalities.....	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
Townships (or towns).....	5	1	5	3	1	3	3	1	3
Special districts.....	5	1	4	4	1	2	4	1	3
Number of other public school systems.....	6	1	5	4	1	3	4	1	3
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	135,987	97,249	38,738	137,169	109,189	28,280	66,567	53,348	13,219
Within municipally governed areas, total ³	97,249	97,249	...	109,189	109,189	...	53,348	53,348	...
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	97,249	97,249	...	109,189	109,189	...	53,348	53,348	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	38,738	...	38,738	28,280	...	28,280	13,219	...	13,219
Number of public school systems, total....	6	1	5	4	1	3	4	1	3
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	5	1	4	3	1	2	1	1	2
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	21,245	9,700	11,545	20,406	15,074	5,332	13,335	10,359	2,976
In school systems enrolling—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	20,450	9,700	10,750	19,766	15,074	4,692	12,620	10,359	2,261
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	795	...	795	640	640	715	715	715	715
150 to 299 pupils.....
50 to 149 pupils.....
Less than 50 pupils.....

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INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Massachusetts (see also Rhode Island)—Continued							Michigan	
	Springfield-Holyoke			Worcester			Bay City		
	Total	Springfield City*	Holyoke City*	Other cities and towns in Mass.	Other cities and towns in Conn.	Total	Worcester City*	Other cities and towns	Bay County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	333	32	21	247	33	286	37	249	446
Number of local governments, total.....	28	2	2	20	2	27	2	24	91
School districts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
Other local governments, total.....	28	2	2	20	2	27	2	24	23
Counties.....	12	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Municipalities.....	5	1	1	3	1	...	1	...	4
Townships (or towns).....	9	1	1	8	1	12	12	12	14
Special districts.....	14	1	1	9	1	13	1	12	4
Number of other public school systems.....	14	1	1	11	1	13	1	12	1
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	407,255	162,399	54,661	174,731	15,464	276,336	203,486	72,850	88,461
Within municipally governed areas, total ³	316,296	162,399	54,661	99,236	...	203,486	203,486	...	57,782
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	217,060	162,399	54,661	...	...	203,486	203,486	...	52,523
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	78,274	...	...	78,274	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	20,962	...	...	20,962	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,167
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,223
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	869
Outside municipally governed areas.....	90,959	...	...	75,495	15,464	72,850	...	72,850	30,679
Number of public school systems, total....	14	1	1	11	1	13	1	12	69
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	13	1	1	10	1	7	1	6	1
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	1	...	1	1	...	4	1	4	3
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	6
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	69,282	26,054	4,195	35,149	3,884	44,811	28,194	16,617	15,589
In school systems enrolling—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	68,253	26,054	4,195	34,120	3,884	39,819	28,194	11,625	9,161
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	1,029	...</td							

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Michigan—Continued							
	Detroit			Flint	Grand Rapids	Jackson	Kalamazoo	
	Total	Wayne County*	Macomb County	Oakland County	Genesee County* (entire SMA)	Kent County* (entire SMA)	Jackson County* (entire SMA)	Kalamazoo County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles.	1,965	607	481	877	644	862	705	567
Number of local governments, total.....	250	97	60	93	67	173	71	58
School districts.....	107	46	29	32	35	135	42	32
Other local governments, total.....	143	51	31	61	32	38	29	26
Counties.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	72	28	14	30	11	10	7	8
Townships (or towns).....	54	16	14	24	18	24	19	16
Special districts.....	14	6	2	6	2	3	2	1
Number of other public school systems.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	6	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	14	7	4	3	3	3	2	2
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	10	7	1	2	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	7	1	1	5	2	2	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	18	6	5	7	3	5	4	3
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	14	1	3	10	5	6	3	3
1950 population, total.....	3,016,197	2,435,235	184,961	396,001	270,963	288,292	107,925	126,707
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	2,620,738	2,278,090	94,213	248,435	180,005	194,445	55,213	65,143
Municipally governed areas having—								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2,018,243	1,944,562	...	73,681	163,143	176,515	51,088	57,704
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	232,477	155,904	...	76,573	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	233,839	108,544	74,127	51,168	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	74,578	56,456	7,659	10,463	...	6,403	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	24,498	2,981	2,985	18,532	7,116	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	29,296	9,143	7,269	12,884	5,934	9,855	5,628	5,628
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	7,807	500	2,173	5,134	3,812	1,672	4,125	1,811
Outside municipally governed areas ²	395,459	157,145	90,748	147,566	90,958	93,847	52,712	61,564
Number of public school systems, total.....	108	46	29	33	35	135	42	32
School systems with—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	76	34	15	27	15	9	4	4
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	19	8	8	3	9	16	10	8
150 to 299 pupils.....	5	3	1	1	2	10	5	4
50 to 149 pupils.....	4	...	4	2	2	28	3	5
Less than 50 pupils.....	4	1	1	2	7	72	20	11
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	661,249	457,381	66,947	136,921	75,721	59,586	24,532	29,374
In school systems enrolling—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	646,271	451,502	60,432	134,337	68,379	40,809	15,706	21,516
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	13,656	5,318	5,967	2,371	6,574	12,677	6,980	6,100
150 to 299 pupils.....	1,017	561	266	190	389	2,197	1,107	906
50 to 149 pupils.....	233	...	233	23	192	2,365	240	523
Less than 50 pupils.....	72	...	49	23	187	1,538	499	329

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INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Michigan—Con.			Minnesota				Minneapolis-St. Paul			
	Lansing	Saginaw	Duluth (Minn.)-Superior (Wis.)	Minneapolis-St. Paul							
	Ingham County* (entire SMA)	Saginaw County* (entire SMA)	Total	St. Louis County*	Douglas County* (Wis.)	Total	Hennepin County*	Ramsey County*	Anoka County	Dakota County*	
Land area.....square miles.	559	812	7,591	6,281	1,310	1,721	565	160	425	571	
Number of local governments, total.....	89	121	159	128	31	222	96	21	30	75	
School districts.....	63	83	29	22	7	95	46	4	7	38	
Other local governments, total.....	26	38	130	106	24	127	50	17	23	37	
Counties.....	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	8	7	33	27	6	77	39	10	12	16	
Townships (or towns).....	16	27	87	71	16	39	8	2	9	19	
Special districts.....	1	3	8	7	1	7	2	3	1	1	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	1	...	—	1	1	2	1	1	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	2	2	...	...	11	6	2	2
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	3	3	...	...	10	4	3	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	1	...	...	5	3	2	2
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3	3	5	5	5	15	10	2	1	2	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	2	3	20	15	5	34	14	3	6	11	
1950 population, total.....	172,941	153,512	252,777	206,062	46,715	1,116,509	676,579	355,332	35,579	49,019	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	121,693	99,768	203,784	166,601	37,183	1,074,773	670,490	334,731	30,828	38,424	
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	92,129	92,918	104,511	104,511	35,325	833,067	521,718	311,349	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	20,325	...	28,762	28,762	...	83,145	67,236	...	...	15,909
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	18,207	18,207	...	80,234	43,725	6,437	15,571	14,501
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3,514	...	2,693	2,693	...	37,697	15,248	11,778	10,679	...	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	4,692	4,941	7,702	7,702	...	25,116	15,996	3,251	1,814	4,055	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1,033	1,909	6,584	4,726	1,858	15,214	6,575	1,916	2,764	3,959	
Outside municipally governed areas.....	51,248	53,744	48,993	39,461	9,532	42,036	6,089	20,601	4,751	10,595	
Number of public school systems, total...	64	83	31	23	8	97	47	5	7	38	
School systems with—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	6	3	10								

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Mississippi	Missouri						St. Joseph	
		Jackson		Kansas City					
		Hinds County* (entire SMA)	Total	Jackson County*	Clay County	Johnson County (Kans.)	Wyandotte County (Kans.)	Buchanan County* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles..	877	1,643	603	413	476	151	411		
Number of local governments, total.....	11	236	45	60	86	45	22		
School districts.....	1	138	18	41	47	32	12		
Other local governments, total.....	10	98	27	19	39	13	10		
Counties.....	1	4	1	1	1	1	1		
Municipalities.....	8	47	11	14	19	3	5		
Townships (or towns).....	1	15	4	9	10	5	4		
Special districts.....	1	32	15	4	9	4	4		
Number of other public school systems.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	2	1	...	1	1			
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	1	3	...			
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	4	...	1	3	...			
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	5	1	2	2	...			
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3	10	4	11	5	1	4		
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	4	25	4	9	1	4			
1950 population, total.....	142,164	814,357	541,035	45,221	62,783	165,318	96,826		
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	104,975	694,879	489,911	33,302	39,562	132,104	79,614		
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	98,271	586,175	442,825	13,797	...	129,553	78,588		
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	36,963	36,963	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	25,336	2,554	19,484	5,852	7,576	...		
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	4,516	18,725	1,598	8,595	7,639	2,277	1,026		
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	2,188	12,062	1,887	5,058	4,863	274			
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	37,189	119,478	51,124	11,919	23,221	33,214	17,212		
Outside municipally governed areas.....									
Number of public school systems, total.....	2	138	18	41	47	32	12		
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	2	18	10	3	5	1	1		
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	26	3	5	7	11	3		
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	13	2	3	4	3	3		
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	29	2	7	12	8	3		
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	51	1	23	19	8	2		
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	33,852	172,134	100,930	14,534	22,697	33,973	14,559		
In school systems enrolling—									
1,200 or more pupils.....	33,852	148,522	98,226	9,967	15,837	24,492	12,263		
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	17,329	2,081	3,066	4,465	7,717	1,359		
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	2,792	403	519	924	946	621		
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	2,507	205	533	1,120	649	280		
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	984	15	449	351	169	36		

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INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item		Missouri—Continued						Nebraska	
		St. Louis				Springfield	Lincoln		
		Total	St. Louis City*	St. Charles County	St. Louis County				
Land area.....square miles..		2,520	61	561	497	731	670	677	
Number of local governments, total.....		400	4	31	147	98	120	21	
School districts.....		110	1	21	29	15	44	12	
Other local governments, total.....		290	3	10	118	83	76	16	
Counties.....		4	...	1	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....		153	1	6	95	24	27	5	
Townships (or towns).....		46	...	...	22	24	22	...
Special districts.....		87	2	3	22	34	26	3	
Number of other public school systems.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....		2	1	...	...	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....		4	...	...	...	2	1	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....		13	...	1	10	2	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....		11	...	...	6	1	1	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....		15	...	...	10	4	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....		37	1	22	9	4	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....		71	4	6	10	11	4	13	
1950 population, total.....		1,681,281	85	29,834	406,349	182,307	205,985	104,823	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²		1,472,991	856,796	17,189	314,084	131,990	152,932	69,363	
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....		939,091	856,796	...	...	82,295	66,731	98,884
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....		134,628	...	...	39,892	62,015	32,721	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....		181,313	...	14,314	144,947	21,813	239	...	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....		76,031	...	...	39,936	30,255	5,840	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....		52,669	...	...	37,240	2,283	11,146	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....		59,048	...	1,227	33,064	8,371	16,386	...	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....		30,211	...	1,648	19,005	5,253	4,395	2,632	
Outside municipally governed areas.....		208,290	...	12,645	92,265	50,317	53,089	35,480	
Number of public school systems, total.....		110	1	21	29	15	44	12	
School systems with—									
1,200 or more pupils.....		44	1	1	25	10	7	1	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....		23	...	2	5	13	8	1	
150 to 299 pupils.....		9	...	1	1	7	3	4	
50 to 149 pupils.....		15	...	5	...	10	...	9	
Less than 50 pupils.....		19	...	12	...	7	...	62	
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....		273,810	96,159	5,149	92,101	42,064	38,337	19,956	
In school systems enrolling—									
1,200 or more pupils.....		257,374	96,159	2,776	89,820	38,426	30,193	15,092	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	</								

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Nebraska—Continued				New Hampshire		New Jersey (see also Del., N.Y., and Pa.)		New Mexico	
	Omaha				Manchester		Atlantic City	Trenton	Albuquerque	
	Total	Douglas County*	Sarpy County	Pottawattamie County (Iowa)	Total	Manchester City*	Other cities and towns	Atlantic County* (entire SMA)	Mercer County* (entire SMA)	Bernalillo County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	1,533	333	236	964	70	32	38	575	228	1,163
Number of local governments, total.....	203	87	54	62	6	2	3	36	26	11
School districts.....	120	48	39	43	1	1	1	9	10	1
Other local governments, total.....	73	39	15	19	5	2	2	27	16	10
Counties.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	24	7	4	13	1	1	1	17	5	1
Townships (or towns).....	46	31	10	5	2	1	1	3	2	8
Special districts.....										
Number of other public school systems ¹...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	14	1	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	...	...	4	1	...	...	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	6	2	1	3	...	4	2	...	...	4
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	15	7	4	2	9	...	5	...	...	2
1950 population, total.....	366,395	281,020	15,693	69,682	88,370	82,732	5,638	132,399	229,781	145,673
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	314,201	255,094	5,707	53,400	82,732	82,732	...	114,834	147,502	96,815
Municipally governed areas having—										
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	251,117	251,117	...	...	82,732	82,732	...	61,657	58,009	96,815
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	45,429	...	...	45,429	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,938	12,230	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,569	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	3,858	...	3,858	...	...	...	...	14,691	3,712	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	7,921	2,413	1,034	4,074	...	...	...	8,027	3,551	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6,276	1,564	815	3,897	...	...	...	1,952	...	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	52,194	25,926	9,986	16,282	5,638	...	5,638	17,565	82,279	48,858
Number of public school systems, total...	130	48	39	43	2	1	1	23	11	1
School systems with—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	6	1
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	11	3	1	7	1	1	1	13	5	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	16	5	4	7	...	...	1	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	18	7	4	7	...	...	3	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	80	30	29	21	...	...	3	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	69,812	48,714	4,322	16,276	10,109	9,313	796	22,898	36,612	41,000
In school systems enrolling—										
1,200 or more pupils.....	57,342	644,382	2,323	10,637	9,313	9,313	...	12,644	32,680	41,000
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	5,342	2,013	367	3,962	796	796	9,797	3,932	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	3,545	1,001	894	1,650	...	...	182	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	1,718	675	355	688	...	...	297	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	1,365	643	383	339	...	...	18	...	...	...

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

For the New England States, county governments are included only when more than half of their population falls within the metropolitan area.

³Excludes enrollment for Municipal University.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	New York							
	Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton				
	Total	Albany County*	Rensselaer County*	Schenectady County*	Binghamton	Total	Erie County*	Niagara County
Land area.....square miles..	1,405	531	665	209	710	1,587	1,054	533
Number of local governments, total.....	160	54	69	37	64	155	114	41
School districts.....	51	16	26	9	28	53	37	16
Other local governments, total.....	109	38	43	28	36	102	77	25
Counties.....	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Municipalities.....	19	9	7	3	8	26	18	8
Townships (or towns).....	29	10	14	5	16	37	25	12
Special districts.....	58	18	21	19	11	37	33	4
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	2	1	1	3	2	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	1	1	1	4	4	4
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	2	1	1	4	4	4
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	5	4	1	7	5	2
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	5	1	3	1	1	4	1	3
1950 population, total.....	514,490	239,386	132,607	142,497	184,698	1,089,230	899,238	189,992
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	375,465	184,029	91,409	100,027	125,232	843,983	697,563	146,420
Municipally governed areas having—								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	299,091	134,995	72,311	91,785	80,674	671,004	580,132	90,872
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	52,791	27,658	25,133
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	47,325	36,469	10,856	...	...	39,299	59,414	34,683
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	7,812	...	...	7,812	...	...	28,782	24,731
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	8,313	4,016	4,297	...	...	...	16,864	16,864
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	9,405	7,654	1,751	...	...	3,333	12,315	9,048
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	3,519	895	2,194	430	1,926	2,813	1,396	2,417
Outside municipally governed areas.....	139,025	55,357	41,198	42,470	59,466	245,247	201,675	43,572
Number of public school systems, total...	52	17	26	9	28	54</		

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	New York—Continued							
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey							
	Total	New York City*	Essex County* (N.J.)	Hudson County* (N.J.)	Other counties in New York			
					Nassau	Rockland	Suffolk	Westchester
Land area.....square miles..	3,939	314	128	45	300	178	922	435
Number of local governments, total.....	1,074	3	42 ¹	24	169	64	217	126
School districts.....	425	...	14	1	61	26	92	50
Other local governments, total.....	649	3	27	23	108	38	125	76
Counties.....	12	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	292	1	17	10	65	11	27	28
Townships (or towns).....	102	...	5	2	3	5	10	18
Special districts.....	243	2	4	10	39	21	87	29
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	37	1	7	11	...	...	...	1
Number of municipalities ² having (in 1950) ² —								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	15	1	3	4	...	...	3	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	17	6	2	2	...	...	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	43	2	1	8	...	...	6	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	63	2	2	2	7	2	4	10
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	40	1	...	5	4	3	4	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	59	3	1	16	4	5	5	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	55	...	...	27	1	15	...	
1950 population, total.....	12,911,994	7,891,957	905,949	647,437	672,765	89,276	276,129	625,816
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	11,624,731	7,891,957	846,428	591,047	310,751	33,042	51,917	516,765
Municipally governed areas having—								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	9,610,495	7,891,957	597,317	482,433	...	...	284,422	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	605,897	...	218,887	77,635	55,989	...	43,466	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	678,715	...	26,251	13,490	130,971	...	97,692	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	444,196	...	13,890	15,316	51,832	11,707	28,184	66,782
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	153,932	...	4,666	...	20,834	14,711	10,929	16,502
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	106,566	...	5,417	2,173	29,000	6,322	8,982	7,901
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	24,930	...	...	...	14,125	302	3,822	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	1,287,263	...	59,521	56,390	362,014	56,234	224,212	109,051
Number of public school systems, total...	462	1	21	12	61	26	92	51
School systems with—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	231	1	17	9	51	6	28	27
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	143	...	4	2	7	6	22	15
150 to 299 pupils.....	28	...	...	1	1	4	10	4
50 to 149 pupils.....	23	...	...	...	1	2	16	
Less than 50 pupils.....	37	...	...	...	1	8	16	5
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	1,984,634	927,998	134,830	70,562	241,436	18,619	95,808	116,316
In school systems enrolling—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	1,877,002	927,998	133,169	68,843	236,482	13,804	77,457	104,124
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	98,499	...	1,661	1,513	4,608	3,638	14,399	11,055
150 to 299 pupils.....	6,255	...	...	206	188	914	2,202	999
50 to 149 pupils.....	2,327	...	...	...	146	224	1,524	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	451	...	...	...	12	39	226	138

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition.

...Represents zero.

^Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.

^For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	New York—Continued								Utica-Rome			
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey—Continued						Rochester	Syracuse	Utica-Rome			
	Bergen	Middlesex	Morris	Muscat	Somerset	Union	Monroe County* (entire SMA)	Onondaga County* (entire SMA)	Total	Oneida County*	Herkimer County	
Land area.....square miles..	233	312	468	194	302	103	673	792	2,669	1,227	1,442	
Number of local governments, total.....	144	55	101	43	46	41	85	106	205	150	55	
School districts.....	69	21	40	14	21	16	26	35	90	76	14	
Other local governments, total.....	75	34	61	29	25	25	59	71	115	74	41	
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	61	15	19	13	12	13	11	16	32	21	11	
Townships (or towns).....	9	10	20	3	9	8	19	19	45	26	19	
Special districts.....	4	8	21	12	3	3	28	35	36	26	10	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	4	5	...	3	...	5	1	1	...	...	...
Number of municipalities ² having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	12	3	1	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	18	6	2	3	3	4	2	1	3	3	3	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	9	1	6	5	2	1	1	5	6	3	3	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	14	2	6	1	2	1	6	7	7	7	5	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	6	1	2	...	3	1	1	3	14	9	5	
1950 population, total.....	539,139	264,872	164,371	337,093	99,052	398,138	487,632	341,719	284,262	222,855	61,407	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	458,069	172,079	85,761	315,216	57,994	293,705	358,837	257,307	213,807	172,341	41,466	
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	56,769	80,141	...	261,549	...	112,811	332,488	220,583	101,531	101,531	...	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	200,087	34,676	38,715	14,816	24,337	89,680	...	...	41,682	41,682	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	137,922	48,264	14,454	17,491	22,102	12,289	7,868	28,304	...	28,304	...	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	35,431	3,786	20,604	19,608	6,861	4,748	18,174	20,874	10,796	10,796	10,796	
2,50												

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

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Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	North Carolina						Ohio (see also W. Va.)	
	Asheville	Charlotte	Durham	Greensboro-High Point	Raleigh	Winston-Salem	Akron	Canton
Buncombe County* (entire SMA)	Macklenburg County* (entire SMA)	Durham County* (entire SMA)	Guilford County* (entire SMA)	Wake County* (entire SMA)	Forsyth County* (entire SMA)	Summit County* (entire SMA)	Stark County* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles..	646	542	299	651	866	424	413	573
Number of local governments, total.....	8	8	4	10	16	7	54	60
School districts.....	...	...	...	10	16	7	19	20
Other local governments, total.....	8	8	4	10	16	7	35	40
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	4	6	1	5	12	2	15	19
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	16	17	17
Special districts.....	3	1	2	4	3	4	3	3
Number of other public school systems ¹	2	2	2	3	2	2	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	1	2	2	3	3
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	1	3	3	4	3
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	2	3	2	6	4	4	5	5
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1	2	2	2	7	8	8	8
1950 population, total.....	124,403	197,052	101,639	191,057	136,450	146,135	410,032	283,194
Within municipally governed areas, total ³	55,942	140,891	71,311	117,312	79,073	90,207	348,175	192,862
Municipally governed areas having—								
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	53,000	134,042	71,311	74,389	65,679	87,811	274,605	116,912
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	39,973	...	57,015	55,755	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	5,821	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	3,704	...	9,527	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	2,285	5,344	...	1,320	8,314	2,396	6,342	6,898
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	657	1,505	...	1,630	1,376	...	4,392	3,770
Outside municipally governed areas.....	68,461	56,161	30,328	73,745	57,377	55,928	61,857	90,332
Number of public school systems, total....	2	2	2	3	2	2	19	20
School systems with—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	2	2	2	3	2	2	14	15
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	25,861	48,920	21,597	45,265	31,794	34,743	89,522	64,880
In school systems enrolling—								
1,200 or more pupils.....	25,861	48,920	21,597	45,265	31,794	34,743	86,671	60,985
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,851	3,895
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.

²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Ohio (see also W. Va.)—Continued										
	Cincinnati				Cleveland		Columbus	Dayton			
Total	Hamilton County	Campbell County (Ky.)	Kenton County (Ky.)	Total	Cuyahoga County	Lake County	Franklin County* (entire SMA)	Total	Montgomery County*	Greene County	
Land area.....square miles..	730	414	151	165	688	456	232	538	881	465	416
Number of local governments, total.....	133	80	25	28	134	99	35	67	88	54	34
School districts.....	42	29	8	5	41	32	9	18	27	17	10
Other local governments, total.....	91	51	17	23	93	67	26	49	61	37	24
Counties.....	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Municipalities.....	65	33	13	19	75	58	17	26	17	9	9
Townships (or towns).....	12	12	...	...	11	4	7	18	26	14	12
Special districts.....	11	5	3	3	5	4	1	4	7	5	2
Number of other public school systems ¹....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	2	1	1	1	4	4	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	7	6	1	1	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	12	9	2	1	10	7	3	2	3	2	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	8	4	4	4	13	11	2	2	2	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	14	12	2	11	11	8	5	5	5	3	2
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	26	6	7	13	27	19	8	12	13	9	4
1950 population, total.....	904,462	723,952	76,196	104,254	1,465,511	1,389,532	75,979	503,410	457,333	398,441	58,892
Within municipally governed areas, total ³	800,901	644,473	66,017	90,411	1,429,286	1,380,603	48,683	428,947	335,684	307,812	27,872
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	568,450	503,998	...	64,452	1,042,020	1,042,020	...	275,901	243,872	243,872	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	66,045	35,001	31,044	...	138,562	138,562	...	34,000	34,000	34,000	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	10,870	...	10,870	...	101,966	87,534	14,432	12,378	12,377	12,377	12,877
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	66,781	62,390	18,017	6,324	69,510	51,420	18,090	16,683	23,867	16,020	7,847
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	28,444	15,248	...	46,297	38,101	8,196	8,969	5,772	2,876	2,896	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	27,333	23,861	3,472	16,397	11,474	4,923	7,881	8,089	5,452	2,637	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	12,978	3,675	2,614	6,689	14,534	11,492</td					

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Ohio (see also W. Va.)—Continued								Oklahoma		
	Hamilton-Middletown	Lima	Lorain-Elyria	Springfield	Toledo	Youngstown			Oklahoma City	Tulsa	
	Butler County* (entire SMA)	Allen County* (entire SMA)	Lorain County* (entire SMA)	Clark County* (entire SMA)	Lucas County* (entire SMA)	Total	Mahoning County	Trumbull County	Mercer County (Pa.)	Oklahoma County* (entire SMA)	Tulsa County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	471	410	495	402	343	1,720	419	620	681	709	572
Number of local governments, total.....	42	39	55	31	41	209	43	68	98	51	41
School districts.....	14	14	18	7	14	93	15	30	48	28	20
Other local governments, total.....	28	25	37	24	27	116	28	38	50	23	21
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	11	9	14	10	9	36	10	10	16	19	10
TOWNSHIPS (or towns).....	13	12	20	10	13	71	14	25	32	...	...
Special districts.....	3	3	2	3	4	6	3	2	1	3	10
Number of other public school systems1....	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	10	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	2	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	4	...	...	3	1	2	2	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	2	4	2	3	9	3	4	1	4	1
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	7	5	3	7	4	13	3	7	12	3	1
1950 population, total.....	147,203	88,183	148,162	111,661	395,551	528,498	257,629	158,915	111,934	325,352	251,686
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	104,014	60,401	109,466	84,132	317,234	365,917	204,295	89,962	71,660	278,930	200,163
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	57,951	50,246	51,202	78,508	303,616	168,330	168,237	93	...	243,504	182,740
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	33,695	...	30,307	...	...	76,910	24,823	26,886	13,644	10,186	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	65,353	22,035	22,035	11,791	6,994	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	6,944	3,418	7,062	...	5,548	13,056	4,045	9,011	5,110	3,262	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	13,649	...	...	14,771	5,344	3,117	6,310	2,378	5,791
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1,860	4,249	5,742	3,092	5,876	6,062	1,846	999	3,217	5,981	1,376
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	3,564	2,488	1,504	2,532	2,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	43,189	27,782	38,696	27,529	78,317	162,581	53,334	68,953	40,294	46,422	51,523
Number of public school systems, total....	14	14	18	7	14	103	15	30	58	28	20
School systems with—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	5	3	9	6	9	27	8	11	8	7	3
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	8	7	7	1	3	26	5	13	8	4	9
150 to 299 pupils.....	1	3	...	...	...	10	2	6	2	4	3
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	4
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	5	1	1
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	35,065	19,020	35,798	25,706	72,176	113,383	48,372	38,240	26,771	81,326	71,485
In school systems enrolling—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	29,615	12,606*	29,478	24,766	69,723	94,698	43,915	29,853	20,930	77,194	63,053
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	5,151	6,620	6,038	940	2,302	16,219	3,93	6,925	5,358	2,406	7,203
150 to 299 pupils.....	299	693	...	...	...	2,466	821	1,462	483	895	721
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	101	282	...	113	...	...	...	...	683	148
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	48

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.

For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Oregon					Pennsylvania (see also Ohio)					
	Portland				Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		Altoona		Erie		
	Total	Multnomah County*	Clackamas County	Washington County	Clark County (Wash.)	Total	Lehigh County	Northampton County	Warren County (N.J.)	Blair County* (entire SMA)	Erie County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	3,663	424	1,890	716	633	1,082	347	374	361	531	812
Number of local governments, total.....	337	114	95	84	44	167	41	78	48	51	74
School districts.....	143	27	51	51	14	74	15	37	22	24	32
Other local governments, total.....	194	87	44	33	30	93	26	41	26	27	42
Counties.....	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	30	5	10	8	7	35	9	21	5	9	18
TOWNSHIPS (or towns).....	160	81	33	24	22	5	1	17	18	15	22
Special districts.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	2	1
Number of other public school systems1....	...	...	...	...	...	13	3	9	1	6	8
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
1950 population, total.....	704,829	471,537	86,716	61,							

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

	Pennsylvania (see also Ohio)—Continued										
	Harrisburg			Johnstown			Lancaster	Philadelphia			
	Total	Dauphin County*	Cumberland County	Total	Cambria County*	Somerset County	Lancaster County* (entire SMA)	Total	Philadelphia County*	Bucks County	
Land area.....square miles..	1,075	520	555	1,779	695	1,084	945	3,550	127	617	
Number of local governments, total.....	148	81	67	216	121	95	110	705	3	109	
School districts.....	71	39	32	102	56	46	47	332	1	55	
Other local governments, total.....	77	42	35	114	65	49	63	373	2	55	
Counties.....	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	7	..	1	
Municipalities.....	29	17	12	55	33	22	20	140	1	22	
Townships (or towns).....	45	23	22	55	30	25	41	199	..	31	
Special districts.....	1	1	..	29	1	1	1	27	1	11	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	13	5	8	29	17	12	6	55	..	14	
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	3	1	..	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	..	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	22	..	3	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	5	1	4	13	12	1	4	31	..	1	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	6	5	1	17	10	7	10	38	7	7	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	8	4	4	17	10	7	10	38	7	7	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	7	5	2	21	9	12	1	31	..	10	
1950 population, total.....	292,241	197,784	94,457	291,354	209,541	81,813	234,717	3,671,048	2,071,605	144,620	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	190,315	136,898	53,417	163,691	131,752	31,939	119,132	2,846,108	2,071,605	53,086	
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	89,544	89,544	..	63,232	63,232	..	63,774	2,262,199	2,071,605	..	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38,126	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	29,386	12,574	16,812	19,371	5,425	13,946	17,678	142,559	..	12,710	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	33,112	9,184	23,928	43,924	40,787	3,137	12,405	116,320	..	4,358	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	20,480	15,875	4,605	27,492	17,310	10,182	12,799	65,850	..	11,747	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	13,766	6,870	6,896	27,492	17,310	4,674	4,674	483	32,882	6,549	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	4,027	2,851	1,176	9,672	1,176	..	..	..	..	..
Outside municipally governed areas.....	101,926	60,886	41,040	127,663	77,789	49,874	115,585	824,940	..	91,534	
Number of public school systems, total.....	84	44	40	131	73	58	53	387	1	68	
School systems with—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	18	8	10	13	8	5	14	89	1	13	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	12	10	2	32	22	10	20	122	..	9	
150 to 299 pupils.....	7	7	..	6	5	1	7	35	..	6	
50 to 149 pupils.....	2	2	..	4	1	3	3	22	..	3	
Less than 50 pupils.....	45	17	28	76	37	39	9	119	..	37	
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	60,661	35,593	25,068	58,394	40,303	18,091	51,957	567,735	231,254	44,971	
In school systems enrolling—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	50,793	27,220	23,573	32,828	22,947	9,881	38,564	480,490	231,254	38,679	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	7,938	6,443	1,495	23,884	16,226	7,658	11,366	76,964	..	4,793	
150 to 299 pupils.....	1,674	1,674	..	1,314	1,024	290	1,682	7,991	..	1,183	
50 to 149 pupils.....	256	256	..	335	106	229	304	2,265	..	316	
Less than 50 pupils.....	..	..	..	33	..	39	25	..	..	..

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.

²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Pennsylvania (see also Ohio)—Continued										
	Philadelphia—Continued						Pittsburgh				
	Chester County	Delaware County	Montgomery County	Burlington County (N. J.)	Camden County (N. J.)	Gloversburg County (N. J.)	Total	Allegheny County*	Beaver County	Washington County	Westmoreland County
Land area.....square miles..	760	185	492	819	221	329	3,053	730	441	857	1,025
Number of local governments, total.....	144	99	130	91	80	49	612	245	105	134	128
School districts.....	70	47	66	35	37	22	293	114	50	66	63
Other local governments, total.....	74	52	64	56	43	27	319	131	55	68	65
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	16	28	24	9	29	11	181	80	27	34	40
Townships (or towns).....	57	21	38	31	8	13	128	47	26	32	23
Special districts.....	..	2	1	15	5	2	3	1	1	1	1
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	14	6	12	5	3	1	40	10	11	9	10
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	..	1	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	3	3	2	1	3	1	25	16	2	5	5
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	..	7	4	2	3	3	33	22	5	3	3
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	5	7	5	2	9	2	26	12	2	4	8
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3	6	7	2	8	5	37	16	4	10	7
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	5	4	5	2	5	3	34	11	13	14	16
1950 population, total.....	159,141	414,234	353,068	135,910	300,743	91,727	2,213,236	1,515,237	175,192	209,628	

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Pennsylvania (see also Ohio)—Con.				Rhode Island (see also Mass.)				South Carolina (see also Georgia)			
	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	York	Providence				Charleston	Columbia	Greenville	
	Berks County* (entire SMA)	Lackawanna County* (entire SMA)	Luzerne County* (entire SMA)	York County* (entire SMA)	Total	Providence City*	Other cities and towns in R. I.	Other cities and towns in Mass.	Charleston County* (entire SMA)	Richland County* (entire SMA)	Greenville County* (entire SMA)	
Land area.....square miles..	864	454	891	914	494	18	318	158	945	748	789	
Number of local governments, total.....	144	80	149	138	52	2	37	13	25	9	19	
School districts.....	67	38	74	63	..	..	..	8	3	1		
Other local governments, total.....	77	42	75	75	52	2	37	13	17	6	18	
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1		
Municipalities.....	31	19	37	37	7	1	5	1	6	3	5	
Townships (or towns).....	44	21	36	35	21	4	13	8	2	..		
Special districts.....	1	1	1	2	24	1	19	4	8	2	12	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	16	4	8	11	28	1	18	9	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	..	2	4	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	2	8	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	8	3	4	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	10	3	8	10	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	10	2	8	22	..	..	..	4	1	1	1	
1950 population, total.....	255,740	257,396	392,241	202,737	737,203	248,674	420,244	68,285	164,856	142,565	168,152	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	169,639	235,848	285,650	113,703	525,768	248,674	253,285	23,809	73,948	90,718	65,948	
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	109,320	125,536	76,826	59,953	435,381	248,674	186,707	..	70,174	86,914	58,161	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	35,491	..	43,028	..	43,028	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	36,601	69,289	14,048	..	23,550	23,809	..	..	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	10,131	58,193	70,345	10,875	..	..	..	..	..	4,433	..	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	28,105	9,440	15,521	3,304	..	..	..	..	3,240	..	..
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	17,005	4,532	13,871	14,368	..	..	..	..	1,857	2,854	..	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	5,078	1,546	4,307	11,155	..	..	..	..	1,917	564	500	
Outside municipally governed areas.....	86,101	21,548	106,591	89,034	211,435	..	166,959	44,476	90,908	51,847	102,204	
Number of public school systems, total...	83	42	82	74	28	1	18	9	8	3	1	
School systems with—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	15	5	14	15	21	1	16	4	8	3	1	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	10	13	26	3	5	..	1	4	..	..	..
150 to 299 pupils.....	10	5	6	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	..
50 to 149 pupils.....	5	2	8	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Less than 50 pupils.....	43	17	28	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	48,789	34,547	54,062	43,796	105,578	27,413	65,527	12,638	45,759	32,920	41,695	
In school systems enrolling—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	40,912	23,969	34,795	41,956	100,747	27,413	64,325	9,009	45,759	32,920	41,695	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	5,228	9,274	17,151	1,746	4,348	..	967	3,381	..	..	..
150 to 299 pupils.....	2,164	1,111	1,142	..	483	..	235	248	..	..	..
50 to 149 pupils.....	453	193	935	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Less than 50 pupils.....	32	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	South Dakota	Tennessee									
		Chattanooga		Knoxville			Memphis	Nashville			
	Sioux Falls	Minnehaha County* (entire SMA)	Total	Hamilton County*	Walker County (Ga.)	Total	Knox County*	Anderson County	Blount County	Shelby County* (entire SMA)	Davidson County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	815	1,024	576	448	1,428	511	338	579	751	539	
Number of local governments, total.....	154	22	14	8	26	10	9	7	14	11	
School districts.....	119	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other local governments, total.....	35	20	14	6	26	10	9	7	14	11	
Counties.....	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	9	10	6	4	8	1	3	4	6	4	
Townships (or towns).....	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special districts.....	1	8	7	1	15	8	5	2	7	6	
Number of other public school systems ¹...	...	2	2	..	7	2	2	3	2	2	
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	..	..	..	..</td							

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Texas										
	Amarillo			Austin	Beaumont-Fort Arthur	Corpus Christi	Dallas	El Paso	Fort Worth	Galveston	Houston
	Total	Potter County*	Randall County	Travis County* (entire SMA)	Jefferson County* (entire SMA)	Nueces County* (entire SMA)	Dallas County* (entire SMA)	El Paso County* (entire SMA)	Tarrant County* (entire SMA)	Galveston County* (entire SMA)	Harris County* (entire SMA)
Land area.....square miles..	1,812	911	901	1,015	945	838	893	1,054	877	430	1,730
Number of local governments, total.....	13	8	5	31	33	35	63	15	62	31	94
School districts.....	7	5	2	15	10	19	19	7	28	11	22
Other local governments, total.....	6	3	3	16	23	16	44	8	20	72	1
Counties.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	2	1	1	4	8	7	28	2	28	3	24
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	2	1	1	11	14	8	15	5	5	16	47
Number of other public school systems ¹....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	...	2	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	1	2	2	1
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	2	1	8	...	5	...	2	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	...	...	3	2	2	12	1	18	...	12	...
1950 population, total.....	87,140	73,366	13,774	160,980	195,083	165,471	614,799	194,968	361,253	113,066	806,701
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	78,622	67,755	10,867	133,979	168,513	120,507	525,140	130,985	331,736	93,188	701,466
Municipally governed areas having—											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	74,246	67,755	6,491	132,459	151,544	108,287	434,462	130,485	278,778	66,568	596,163
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,845	...	10,827	26,620	72,713
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	5,448	7,278	...	24,479	...	14,042	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	4,364	4,364	...	...	6,896	2,731	9,243	...	...	8,555	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	4,125	...	12,933	...	8,351	...	3,889
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	12	12	12	1,520	500	2,211	7,657	506	9,301	...	6,104
Outside municipally governed areas.....	8,518	5,611	2,907	27,001	26,570	44,964	89,659	63,983	29,517	19,878	105,235
Number of public school systems, total....	7	5	2	15	10	19	20	9	28	11	22
School systems with—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	3	2	1	1	5	5	12	2	8	5	12
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	4	3	6	4	5	6	3	7	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	1	1	1	6	1	5	3	1	9	2	1
50 to 149 pupils.....	3	2	1	3	1	...	1	1	3	1	1
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	23,151	21,915	1,236	30,823	44,567	45,376	146,294	51,042	91,611	25,715	211,102
In school systems enrolling—											
1,200 or more pupils.....	22,602	21,468	1,132	26,928	42,954	39,598	143,164	47,459	85,751	22,442	7205,243
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	2,314	1,294	4,692	2,395	3,310	3,595	2,800	5,568
150 to 299 pupils.....	217	217	...	1,290	177	1,040	600	211	1,869	400	160
50 to 149 pupils.....	332	203	102	273	142	...	135	62	353	73	99
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	18	...	46	...	...	43	...	32	...

^{*}Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. Represents zero.¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.³Excludes enrollment for University of Houston.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Texas—Continued							Utah		Virginia (see also Dist. of Col.)		
	Laredo	Lubbock	San Angelo	San Antonio	Waco	Wichita Falls	Ogden	Salt Lake City	Total	Hampton City*	Newport News City*	Warwick City*
	Webb County* (entire SMA)	Lubbock County* (entire SMA)	Tom Green County* (entire SMA)	Bexar County* (entire SMA)	McLennan County* (entire SMA)	Wichita County* (entire SMA)	Weber County* (entire SMA)	Salt Lake County* (entire SMA)	Hampton City*	Newport News City*	Warwick City*	
Land area.....square miles..	3,295	892	1,543	1,247	1,035	612	549	764	132	57	4	71
Number of local governments, total.....	13	18	18	33	41	23	21	26	3	1	1	1
School districts.....	9	8	14	18	21	8	2	4	...	...	...	...
Other local governments, total.....	4	10	4	15	20	15	19	22	3	1	1	1
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	1	5	1	8	11	4	9	13	...	...	...	...
Townships (or towns).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	2	4	2	6	8	10	9	12	...	...	...	...
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	1
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	5,036	...	8,000	...	5,549	2,669	9,525	7,486	6,565	5,966
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	...	...	1,274	...	1,274	...	5,483	2,110	1,105	1,105	1,105	

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Virginia (see also District of Columbia)—Continued											
	Norfolk-Portsmouth						Richmond					
	Total	Norfolk City*	Portsmouth City*	South Norfolk City	Virginia Beach City	Norfolk County	Princess Anne County	Total	Richmond City*	Chesterfield County	Henrico County	
Land area.....square miles..	667	28	10	2	12	360	265	734	37	465	232	
Number of local governments, total.....	10	3	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	1	
School districts.....	10	3	1	1	1	1	1	5	2	2	1	
Other local governments, total.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Counties.....	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Municipalities.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Townships (or towns).....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Special districts.....	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1950 population, total.....	446,200	213,513	80,039	10,434	5,390	99,937	36,887	328,050	230,310	40,400	57,340	
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	309,376	213,513	80,039	10,434	5,390	...	...	230,310	230,310	...	...
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	293,552	213,513	80,039	...	...	...	...	230,310	230,310	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	10,434	10,434	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	5,390	5,390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Outside municipally governed areas.....	136,824	...	...	...	...	99,937	36,887	97,740	...	40,400	57,340	
Number of public school systems, total...	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	
School systems with—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	100,386	42,922	13,795	4,744	7,086	17,141	14,698	65,413	37,444	11,983	15,986	
In school systems enrolling—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	100,386	42,922	13,795	4,744	7,086	17,141	14,698	65,413	37,444	11,983	15,986	
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Virginia (see also District of Columbia)—Continued			Washington (see also Oregon)			West Virginia		
	Roanoke			Seattle	Spokane	Tacoma	Charleston		
	Total	Roanoke City*	Roanoke County	King County* (entire SMA)	Spokane County* (entire SMA)	Pierce County* (entire SMA)	Total	Kanawha County*	Fayette County
Land area.....square miles..	303	27	276	2,134	1,763	1,676	1,567	908	659
Number of local governments, total.....	4	1	3	166	125	83	32	18	14
School districts.....	4	1	3	25	33	28	2	1	1
Other local governments, total.....	4	1	3	141	92	55	30	17	13
Counties.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	3	1	2	24	11	17	21	12	9
Townships (or towns).....	3	1	1	1	48	37	7	4	3
Special districts.....	3	1	1	116	32	37	7	6	3
Number of other public school systems ¹ ...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	3	3
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	2	3
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	13	6	6	3	3
1950 population, total.....	133,407	91,921	41,486	732,992	224,561	275,876	322,072	239,629	82,443
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	102,373	91,921	10,452	515,681	13,160	169,301	138,307	121,547	16,760
Municipally governed areas having—									
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	91,921	91,921	...	467,591	161,721	143,673	73,501	73,501	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	10,010	16,686	16,686
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	1	...	16,039	...	...	16,686	16,686	16,686
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	6,823	6,823</							

GOVERNMENT IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	West Virginia—Continued											
	Huntington (W. Va.)—Ashland (Ky.)					Wheeling (W. Va.)—Steubenville (Ohio)						
	Total	Cabell County*	Boyd County* (Ky.)	Lawrence County (Ohio)	Wayne County	Total	Ohio County*	Jefferson County* (Ohio)	Brooke County	Hancock County	Marshall County	Belmont County (Ohio)
Land area.....square miles..	1,482	279	159	456	513	1,530	107	411	89	82	906	535
Number of local governments, total.....	55	10	8	31	6	127	7	52	6	5	8	49
School districts.....	14	1	4	8	1	36	1	15	1	1	1	17
Other local governments, total.....	41	9	4	23	5	91	6	37	5	4	7	32
Counties.....	4	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Municipalities.....	16	3	2	7	4	49	4	20	4	3	5	13
Townships (or towns).....	14	...	...	14	...	30	...	14	...	...	...	16
Special districts.....	7	5	1	1	1	6	1	2	...	...	1	2
Number of other public school systems ¹....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	1	1	2	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	1	1	1	1
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	2	...	1	...	1	9	...	1	1	1	2	4
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	6	2	...	2	2	17	1	9	1	1	2	3
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	5	...	...	4	1	15	2	8	1	...	...	4
1950 population, total.....	245,795	108,035	49,949	49,115	38,696	354,092	71,672	96,495	26,904	34,388	36,893	87,740
Within municipally governed areas, total ²	155,843	84,941	35,881	22,423	12,598	243,712	61,278	66,009	15,205	26,462	24,978	49,780
Municipally governed areas having—												
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	86,353	81,446	...	...	4,907	58,891	58,891	...	...	...	...	...
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	31,131	...	31,131	...	...	35,872	...	35,872	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	16,333	...	...	16,333	...	64,570	...	3,420	20,585	14,772	25,793	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	9,070	...	4,750	...	4,320	13,040	...	7,253	5,787	3,758	7,003	16,447
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	9,929	3,495	4,777	2,657	26,316	1,146	13,796	1,063	2,119	3,203	4,989	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	3,027	...	2,213	714	8,916	1,241	4,624	500	...	...	2,551	...
Outside municipally governed areas.....	89,952	23,094	14,068	26,692	26,098	110,380	10,394	30,486	11,699	7,926	11,915	37,960
Number of public school systems, total.....	14	1	4	8	1	36	1	15	1	1	1	17
School systems with—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	9	1	2	5	1	15	1	4	1	1	1	7
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	5	...	2	3	...	15	...	10	...	...	5	...
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	2	...
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of pupils enrolled in public schools, 1956, total.....	55,019	21,104	11,317	12,354	10,244	62,379	9,330	17,970	5,388	7,298	6,786	15,607
In school systems enrolling—												
1,200 or more pupils.....	50,010	21,104	9,210	9,452	10,244	51,038	9,330	10,245	5,388	7,298	6,786	11,991
300 to 1,199 pupils.....	5,009	...	2,107	2,902	...	10,374	...	7,525	...	...	...	2,849
150 to 299 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	615	...	200	...	...	...	415
50 to 149 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	352	...	...	...	...	...	352
Less than 50 pupils.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*Indicates central portion of SMA; see text definition. ... Represents zero.

¹Local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments, and not included with the independent school-district figures. Total for "Number of local governments" does not include these school systems.²For the limited number of municipalities that lie in 2 or more counties, the municipal government has been classified by size on the basis of its total population, and is counted only once—in the county containing the largest portion of its population. However, the population of each such municipality has been allocated among the counties involved, each allocated portion being reported in the size category that applies to the municipality as a whole.

INDIVIDUAL AREAS

Table 3.—STATISTICS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS FOR INDIVIDUAL STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1957—Continued

Item	Wisconsin (see also Minnesota)						Racine	Honolulu City-County* (entire SMA)	Mayaguez Municipality* (entire SMA)	Ponce Municipality* (entire SMA)	San Juan Municipality* (entire SMA)
	Green Bay	Kenosha	Madison	Milwaukee		Racine					
	Brown County* (entire SMA)	Kenosha County* (entire SMA)	Dane County* (entire SMA)	Total	Milwaukee County*	Waukesha County					
Land area.....square miles..	525	273	1,197	795	239	556	337	590	76	116	123
Number of local governments, total.....	86	48	229	189	56	133	92	7	3	2	4
School districts.....	58	34	163	129	32	97	66	...	...	...	...
Other local governments, total.....	28	14	66	60	24	36	26	7	3	2	4
Counties.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Municipalities.....	5	3	24	37	18	19	8	1	1	1	1
Townships (or towns).....	20	8	35	17	1	16	9	...	...	...	...
Special districts.....	2	2	6	4	4	8	6	2	1	1	3
Number of other public school systems ¹	2	1	1	4	4	4	2	1	...	...	1
Number of municipalities having (in 1950) ² —											
50,000 or more inhabitants.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25,000 to 49,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,000 to 24,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
5,000 to 9,999 inhabitants.....	1	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
2,500 to 4,999 inhabitants.....	...	...	...	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 2,499 inhabitants.....	2	2	7	5	5	3	1	...	...	...	...
Less than 1,000 inhabitants.....	1	2	14	18	8	10	3	...	...	...	...
1950 population, total.....	98,314	75,238	169,357	956,948	871,047	85,90					